

BT139 series

Triacs

Rev. 04.00 — 6 July 2004

Product data sheet

1. Product profile

1.1 General description

Passivated triacs in a SOT78 plastic package, intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability.

1.2 Features

- High thermal cycling performance.

1.3 Applications

- Motor control
- Industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

1.4 Quick reference data

- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$ (BT139-600)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$ (BT139-600F)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 800 \text{ V}$ (BT139-800)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 800 \text{ V}$ (BT139-800F)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 800 \text{ V}$ (BT139-800G)
- $I_{\text{T(RMS)}} \leq 16 \text{ A}$
- $I_{\text{TSM}} \leq 155 \text{ A}$.

2. Pinning information

Table 1: Discrete pinning

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Symbol
1	main terminal 1	<p>SOT78 (TO-220AB)</p>	<p>sym051</p>
2	main terminal 2		
3	gate		
mb	main terminal 2		

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3. Ordering information

Table 2: Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT139-600	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78
BT139-600F			
BT139-800			
BT139-800F			
BT139-800G			

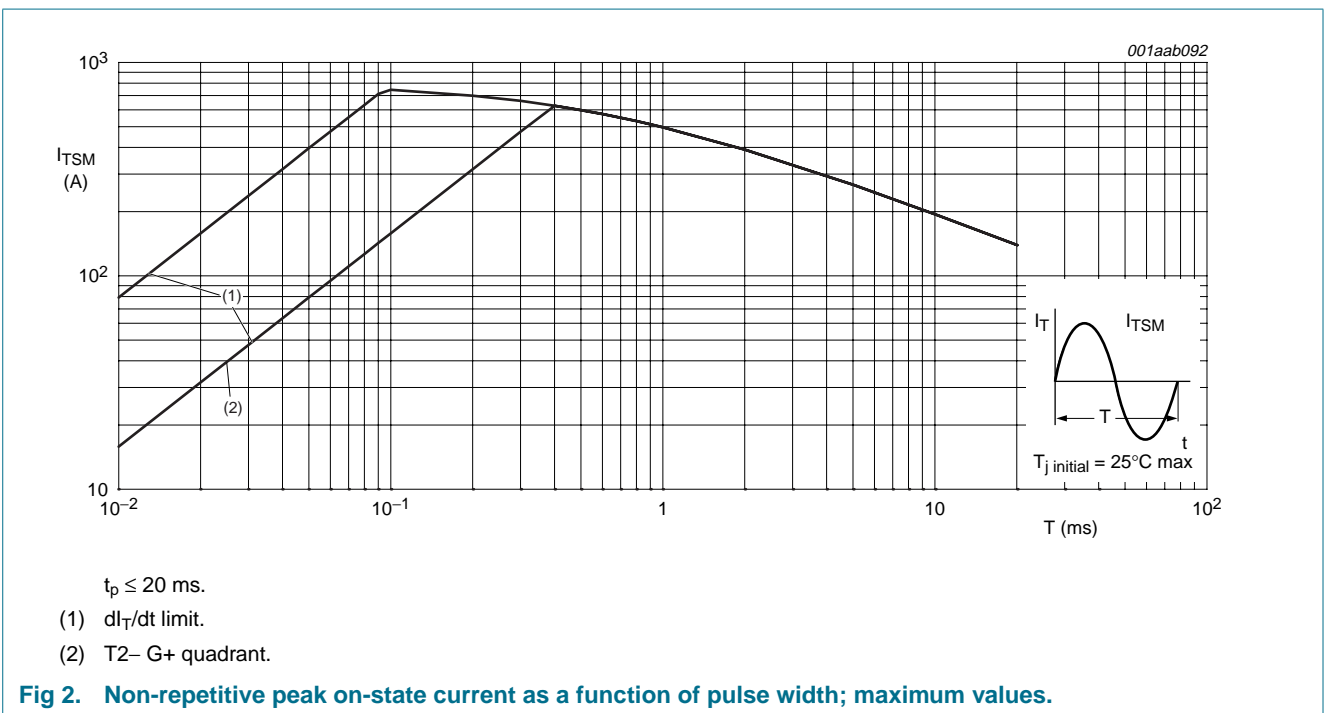
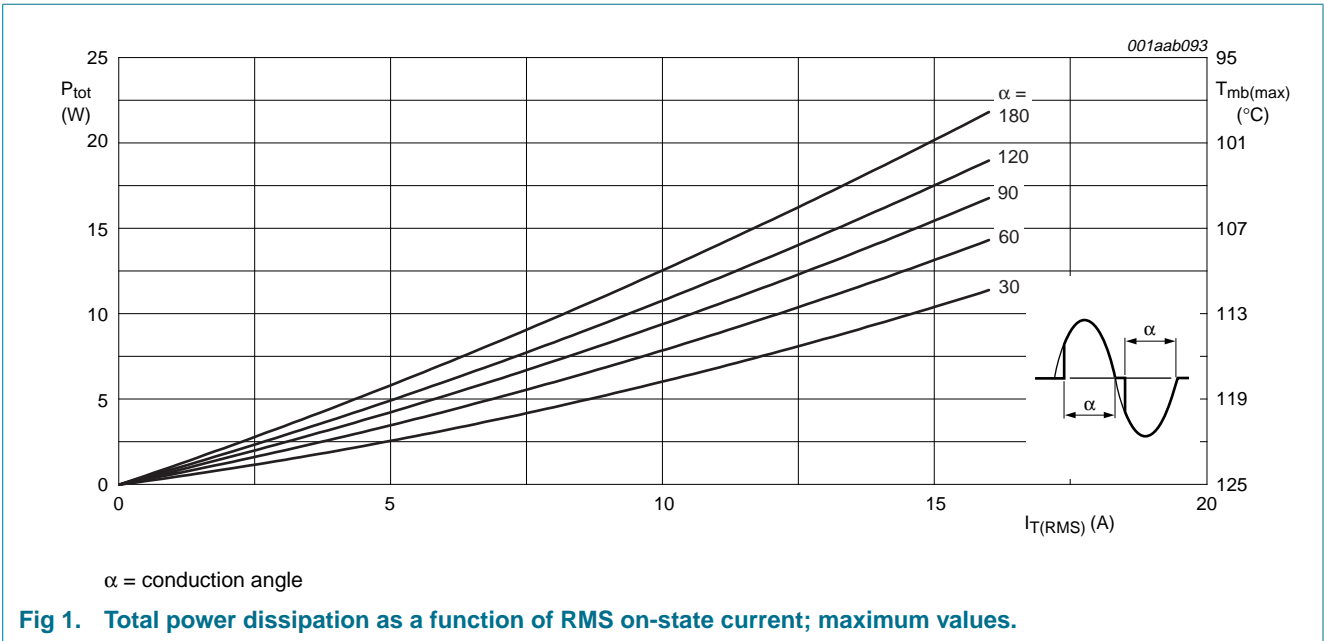
4. Limiting values

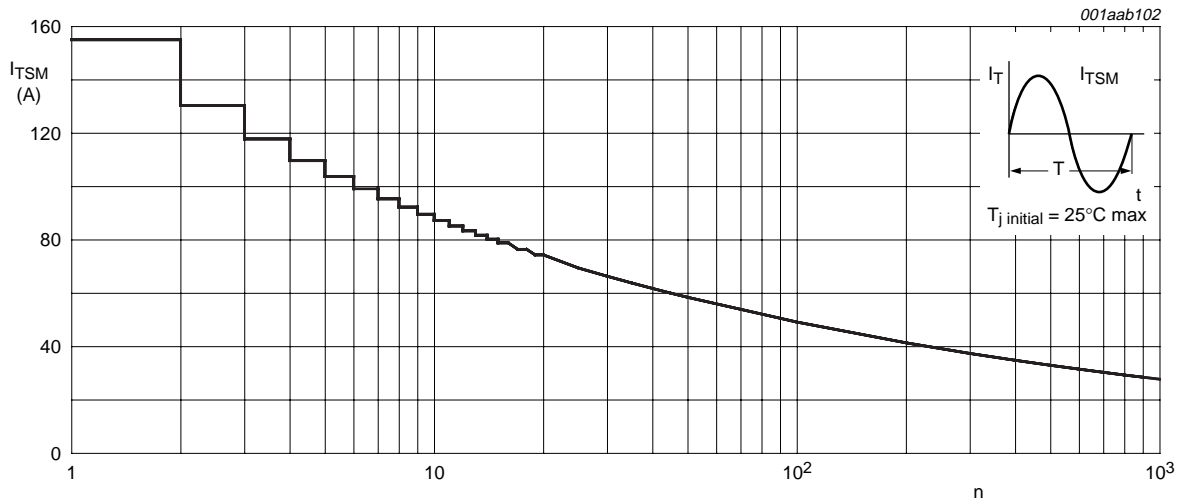
Table 3: Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage				
	BT139-600		-	600 [1]	V
	BT139-800		-	800	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{mb}} \leq 99\text{ °C}$; Figure 4 and Figure 5	-	16	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j}} = 25\text{ °C}$ prior to surge; Figure 2 and Figure 3			
		$t = 20\text{ ms}$	-	155	A
		$t = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	170	A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	120	A^2s
$di_{\text{T}}/dt_{\text{T}}$	repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	$I_{\text{TM}} = 20\text{ A}$; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$; $di_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$			
		T2+ G+	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		T2+ G-	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G-	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G+	-	10	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
I_{GM}	peak gate current		-	2	A
V_{GM}	peak gate voltage		-	5	V
P_{GM}	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-40	+150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_{j}	junction temperature		-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

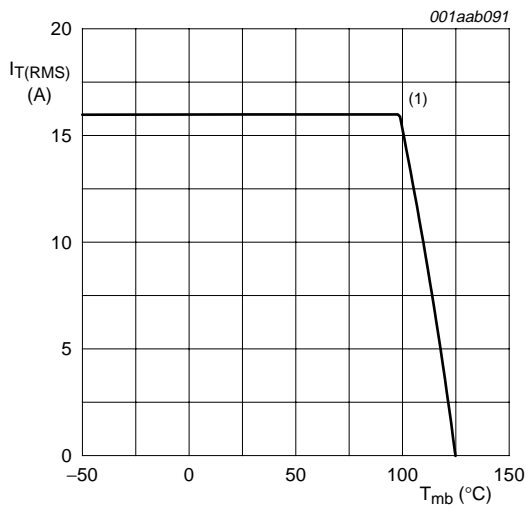
[1] Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800 V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15 A/ μs .





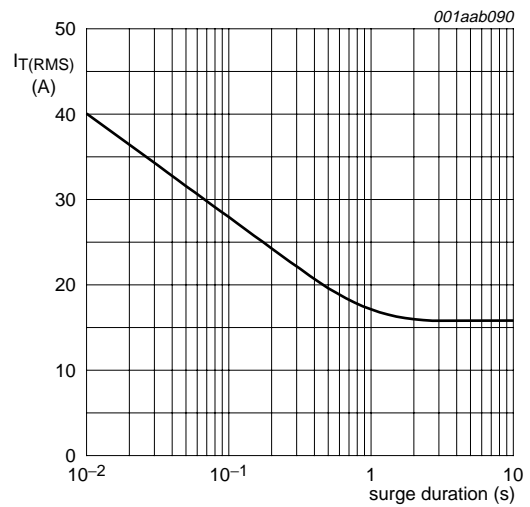
f = 50 Hz.

Fig 3. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values.



(1) $T_{mb} = 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Fig 4. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values.



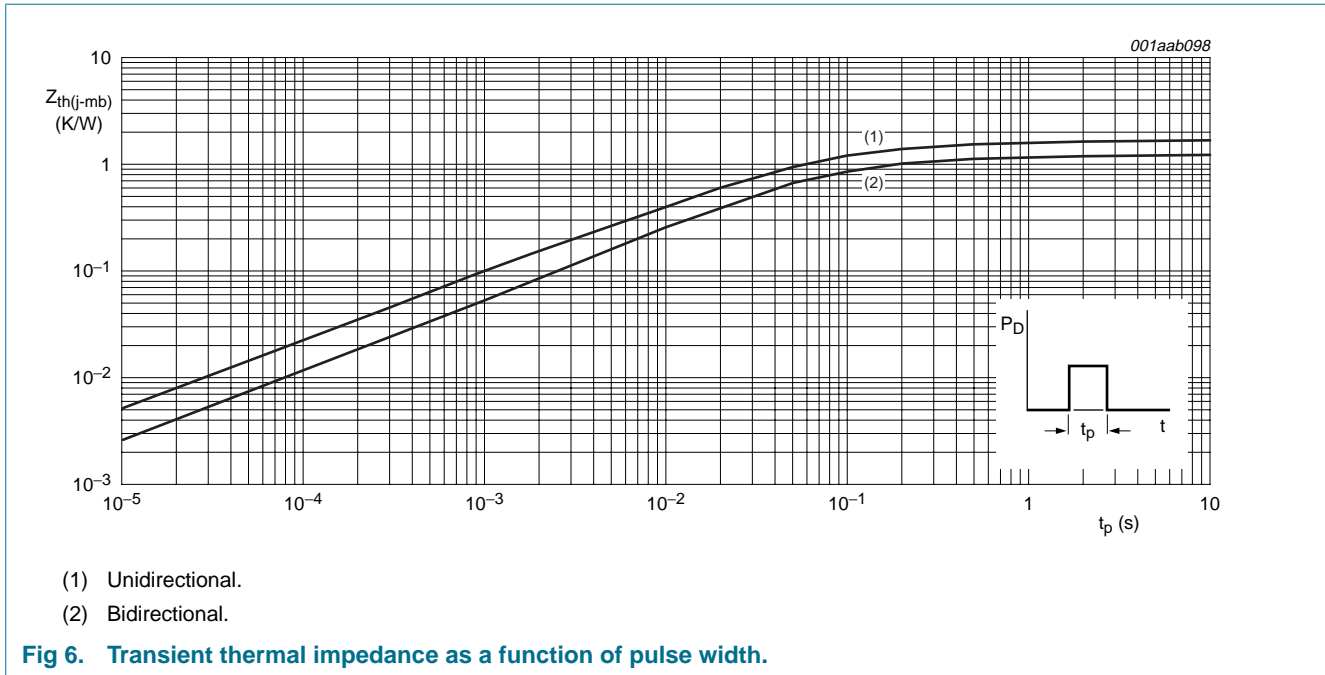
f = 50 Hz; $T_{mb} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Fig 5. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values.

5. Thermal characteristics

Table 4: Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance junction to mounting base	full cycle Figure 6	-	1.2	K/W
		half cycle Figure 6	-	1.7	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance junction to ambient	in free air	60	-	K/W



6. Static characteristics

Table 5: Static characteristics

$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise stated.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BT139			BT139-F			BT139-G			Unit	
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max		
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ Figure 8	T2+ G+	-	5	35	-	5	25	-	5	50	mA
			T2+ G-	-	8	35	-	8	25	-	8	50	mA
			T2- G-	-	10	35	-	10	25	-	10	50	mA
			T2- G+	-	22	70	-	22	70	-	22	100	mA
I_L	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A};$ Figure 9	T2+ G+	-	7	40	-	7	40	-	7	60	mA
			T2+ G-	-	20	60	-	20	60	-	20	90	mA
			T2- G-	-	8	40	-	8	40	-	8	60	mA
			T2- G+	-	10	60	-	10	60	-	10	90	mA
I_H	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A};$ Figure 10	-	6	45	-	6	45	-	6	60	mA	
V_T	on-state voltage	$I_T = 20\text{ A};$ Figure 11	-	1.2	1.6	-	1.2	1.6	-	1.2	1.6	V	

Table 5: Static characteristics ...continued

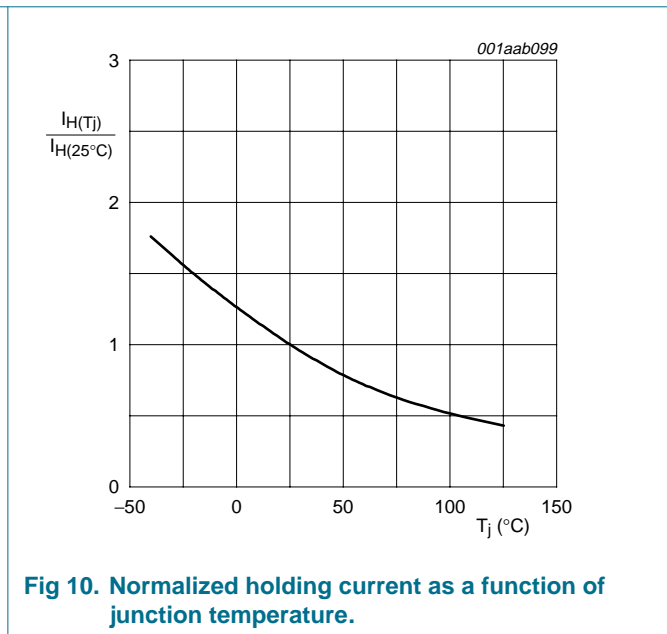
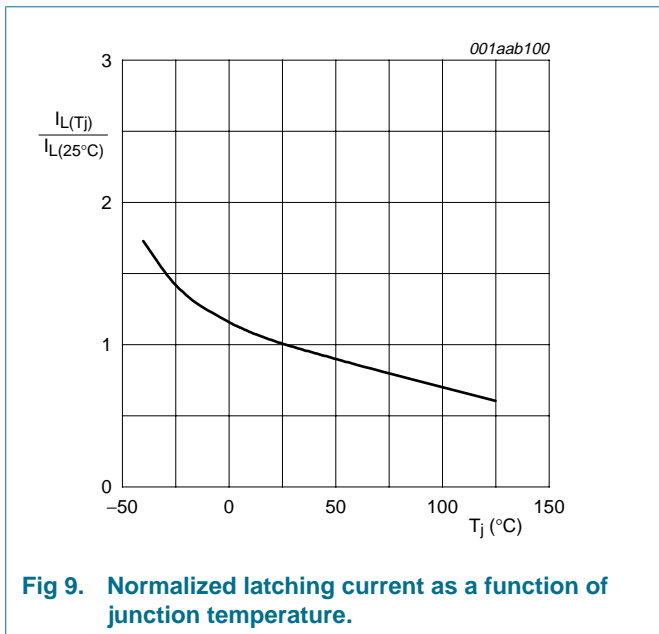
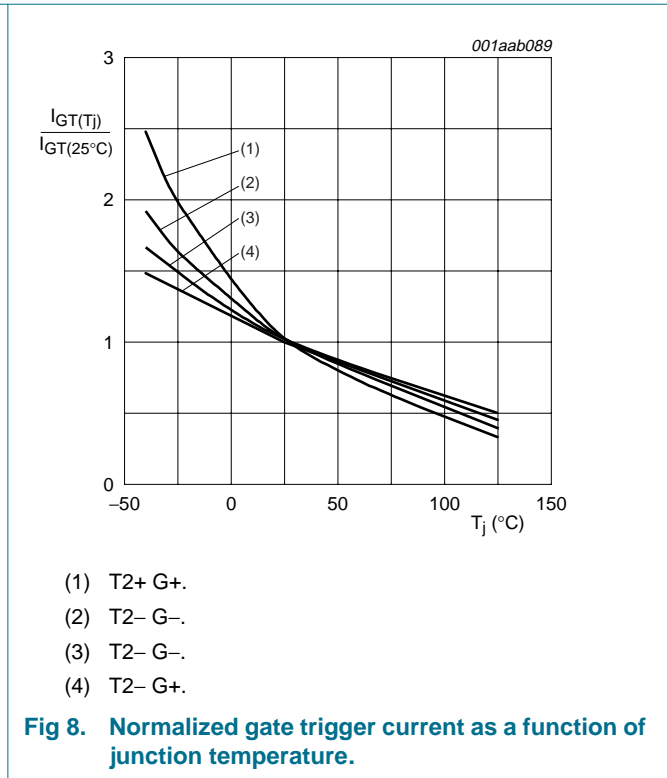
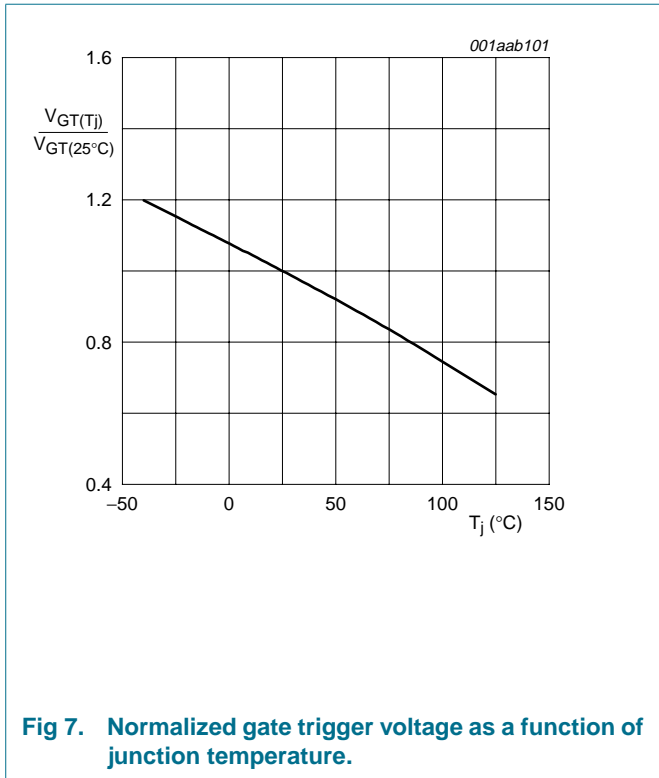
 $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise stated.

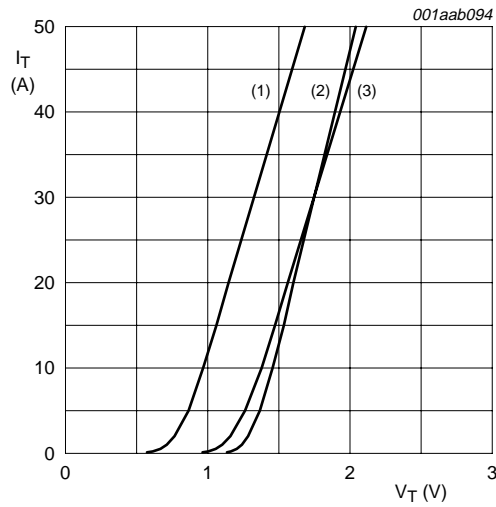
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BT139			BT139-F			BT139-G			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ Figure 7	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.7	1.5	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V};$ $I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	0.25	0.4	-	0.25	0.4	-	0.25	0.4	-	V
I_D	off-state leakage current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)};$ $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	mA

7. Dynamic characteristics

Table 6: Dynamic characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BT139			BT139-F			BT139-G			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
dV_D/dt	critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 67\text{ }%$ $V_{DRM(max)};$ $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ exponential waveform; gate open circuit	200	250	-	50	250	-	200	250	-	V/ μs
dV_{com}/dt	critical rate of change of commutating voltage	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V};$ $T_j = 95\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ $I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A};$ $dI_{com}/dt = 7.2\text{ A/ms};$ gate open circuit	10	20	-	-	20	-	10	20	-	V/ μs
t_{gt}	gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 20\text{ A};$ $V_D = V_{DRM(max)};$ $I_G = 0.1\text{ A};$ $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		2	-	-	2	-		2	-	μs

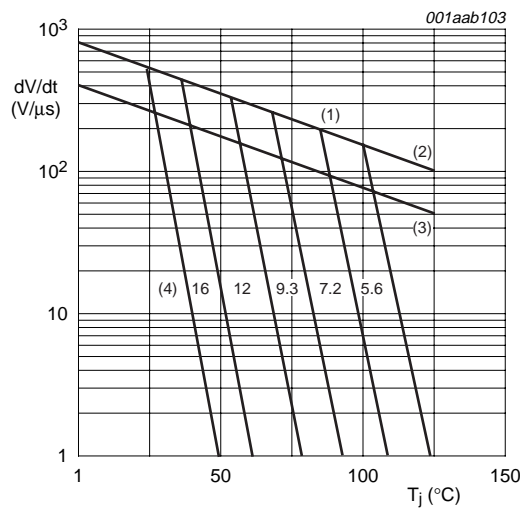




$V_O = 1.06\text{ V}$.
 $R_S = 0.0304\ \Omega$.

- (1) $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$; typical values.
- (2) $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$; maximum values.
- (3) $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$; maximum values.

Fig 11. On-state current characteristics.



The triac should commute when the dI_T/dt is below the value on the appropriate curve for pre-commutation dI_T/dt .

- (1) BT139 SERIES.
- (2) BT139...G SERIES.
- (3) BT139...F SERIES.
- (4) $dI_{com}/dt = 20\text{ A/ms}$.

Fig 12. Critical rate of change of commutating voltage as a function of junction temperature; minimum values.

8. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB

SOT78

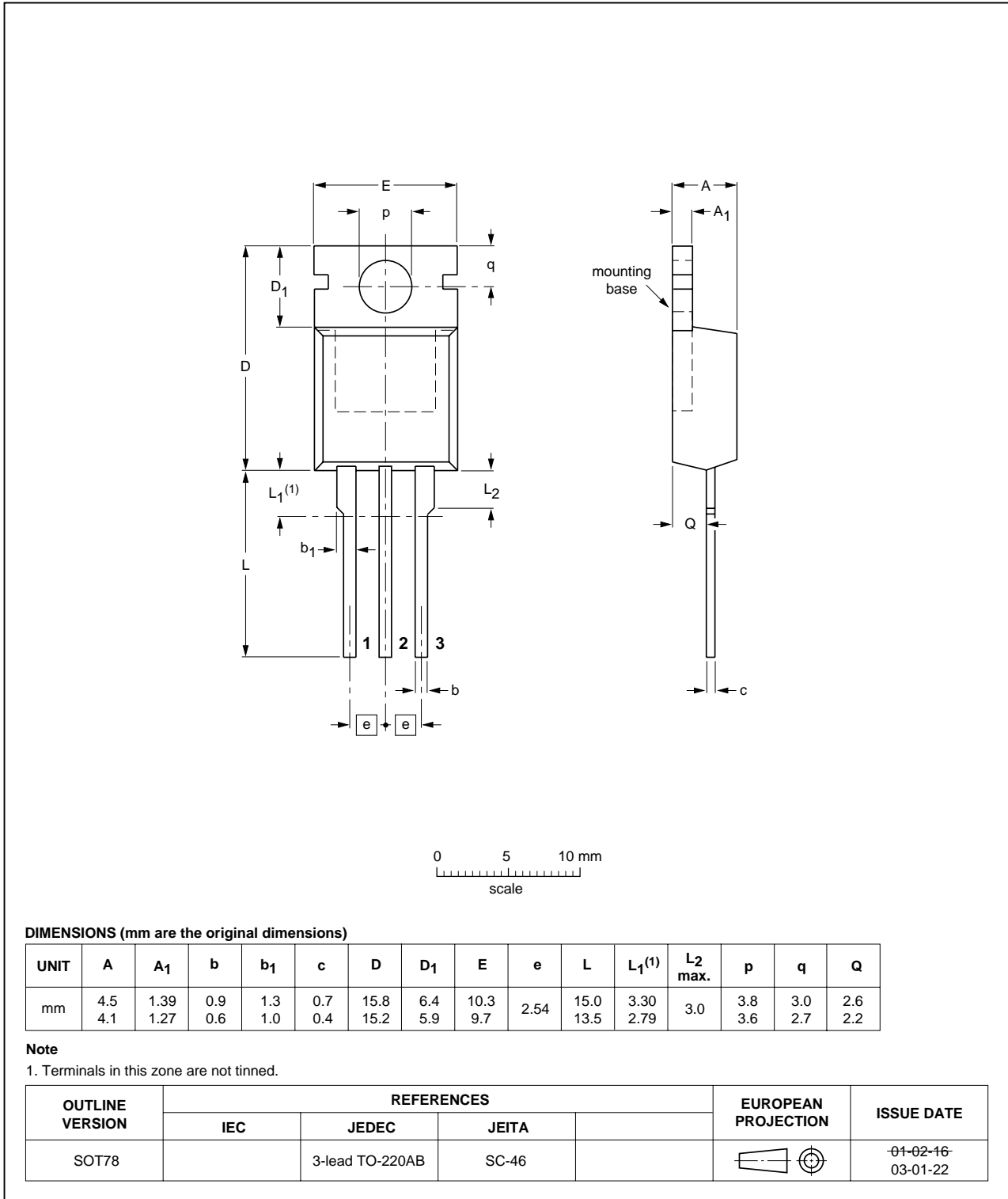


Fig 13. Package outline.

9. Revision history

Table 7: Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Order number	Supersedes
BT139_SERIES_4	20040706	Product data sheet	-	9397 750 13358	BT139_SERIES_3
Modifications:	Data sheet updated to latest standards.				
BT139_SERIES_3	20030401	Product specification	-	-	BT139_SERIES_2
BT139_SERIES_2	20010701	Product specification	-	-	BT139_SERIES_1
BT139_SERIES_1	19970901	Product specification	-	-	-

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Level	Data sheet status ^[1]	Product status ^[2] ^[3]	Definition
I	Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice.
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[3] For data sheets describing multiple type numbers, the highest-level product status determines the data sheet status.

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Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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14. Contents

1	Product profile	1
1.1	General description.	1
1.2	Features	1
1.3	Applications	1
1.4	Quick reference data.	1
2	Pinning information.	1
3	Ordering information.	2
4	Limiting values.	2
5	Thermal characteristics	3
6	Static characteristics	3
7	Dynamic characteristics	4
8	Package outline	9
9	Revision history.	10
10	Data sheet status.	11
11	Definitions	11
12	Disclaimers.	11
13	Contact information	11



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